

# Package ‘hypoRF’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Random Forest Two-Sample Tests

**Version** 1.0.0

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**Description** An implementation of Random Forest-based two-sample tests as introduced in Hediger & Michel & Naef (2020) <[arXiv:1903.06287](#)>.

**License** GPL-3

**Imports** stats, ranger

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Suggests** testthat

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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## R topics documented:

hypoRF . . . . .	1
<b>Index</b>	<b>4</b>

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hypoRF	<i>HypoRF; a Random Forest based Two Sample Test</i>
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## Description

Performs a permutation two sample test based on the out-of-bag-error of random forest

**Usage**

```

hypoRF(
  data1,
  data2,
  K = 100,
  statistic = "PerClassOOB",
  normalapprox = F,
  seed = NULL,
  alpha = 0.05,
  ...
)

```

**Arguments**

data1	An object of type "data.frame". The first sample.
data2	An object of type "data.frame". The second sample.
K	A numeric value specifying the number of times the created label is permuted. For K = 1 a binomial test is carried out. The Default is K = 100.
statistic	A character value specifying the statistic for permutation testing. Two options available <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PerClassOOB Sum of OOB per class errors.</li> <li>• OverallOOB OOB-error.</li> </ul> . Default is statistic = "PerClassOOB".
normalapprox	A logical value asking for the use of a normal approximation. Default is normalapprox = FALSE.
seed	A numeric value for reproducibility.
alpha	The level of the test. Default is alpha = 0.05.
...	Arguments to be passed to ranger

**Value**

A list with elements

- pvalue: The p-value of the test.
- obs: The OOB-statistic in case of K>1 or the out-of-sample error in case of K=1 (binomial test).
- val: The OOB-statistic of the permuted random forests in case of K>1 (otherwise NULL).
- varest: The estimated variance of the permuted random forest OOB-statistic in case of K>1 (otherwise NULL).
- statistic: The used OOB-statistic
- importance\_ranking: The variable importance measure, when importance == "impurity".
- cutoff: The quantile of the importance distribution at level alpha.
- call: Call to the function.

**See Also**

[ranger](#)

**Examples**

```
# Using the default testing procedure (permutation test)
x1 <- data.frame(x=stats::rt(100, df=1.5))
x2 <- data.frame(x=stats::rnorm(100))
hypoRF(x1, x2, K=2)
# Using the exact binomial test
hypoRF(x1, x2, K=1)
```

# Index

[hypoRF](#), 1

[ranger](#), 3